On-Line Reverse Auctions in Non-Traditional Spend Areas

and the second s

Lesson Learned: Three Years and \$300 Million Later

Presenter:
Samuel Dowell, Sr. Director
Pfizer Worldwide Procurement

Our Event Experience Includes High Order Clinical / Medical Services

- Site Monitoring
- ECGs
- Data Management
- Statistical Analysis & Reporting
- Reg Doc Processing
- Clinical Lab Assays
- Study Management
- Outcomes Research

- Adverse Event Processing
- Data Entry
- Non-SAE Litigation Support
- Medical Inquiry Handling
- Medical Writing

Requisites for Success

- Executive Sponsor Endorsement
- Vendor Pre-Qualification
- Multiple Viable Vendors
- Multiple Willing / Participating Vendors
- Technical Support
- Clear Specifications & Service Level Requirements
- Collaborative High-Functioning Sourcing Professionals

Obtain Organizational Buy-in

- Start at the top secure executive sponsor endorsement
- Get that first "Win"
- Then, cite prior successes "this has been done before"
- Educate internal stakeholders on the process
 - Emphasize:
 - Speed compressed time required for negotiations
 - Transparency level playing field
 - Auditable process
 - No requirement to select lowest bidder
- Prepare your sponsor for negative vendor reactions
- Review the "fail-safe" back-up plan

Take Personal Responsibility for the Process: "If this Goes Badly...Blame Me"

The Event: Structure for Success

What has worked well:

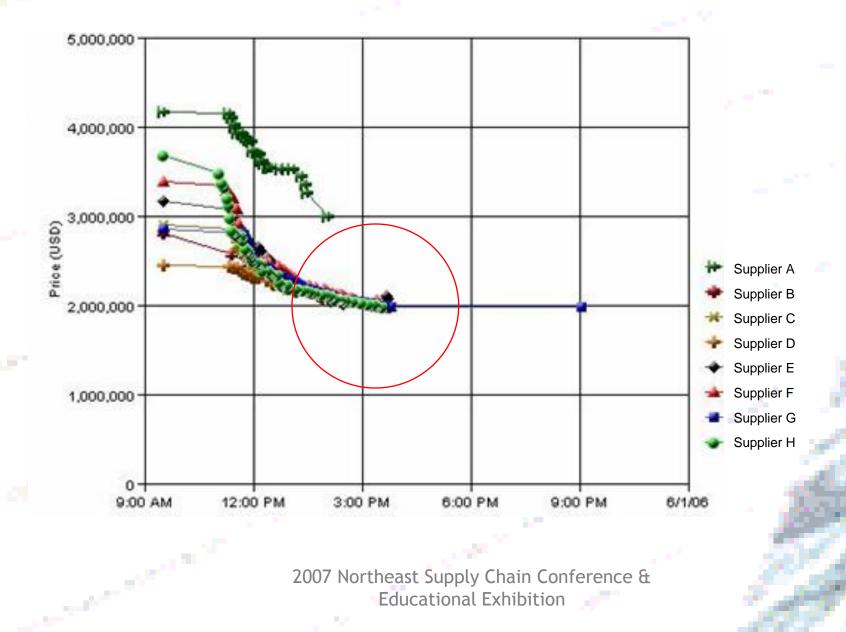
- Well defined functional activities
- Four+ vendor participants
- Vendor training and format input solicitation
- Conduct a "Mock" auction
- Utilize "Intent to Participate" template
- Require pre-bids
- Sequential lot bidding
- Invite Senior Leaders to witness the event

The Event: Structure for Success

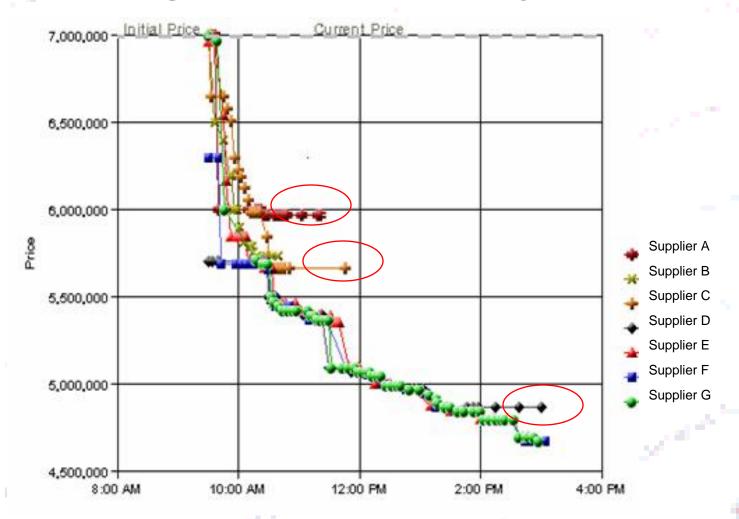
What has worked well (continued):

- Sponsor provided bid prep worksheets
- Vendor visibility: lowest bid & overall rank
- Limited items / lines per lot
- Use of post-auction bid detail template
- Auto-extension rules
- Reasonable minimum bid decrements
- Parallel communication routes during auction
- Bid error correction process

Key Learning: "Commodity-Like" Behavior



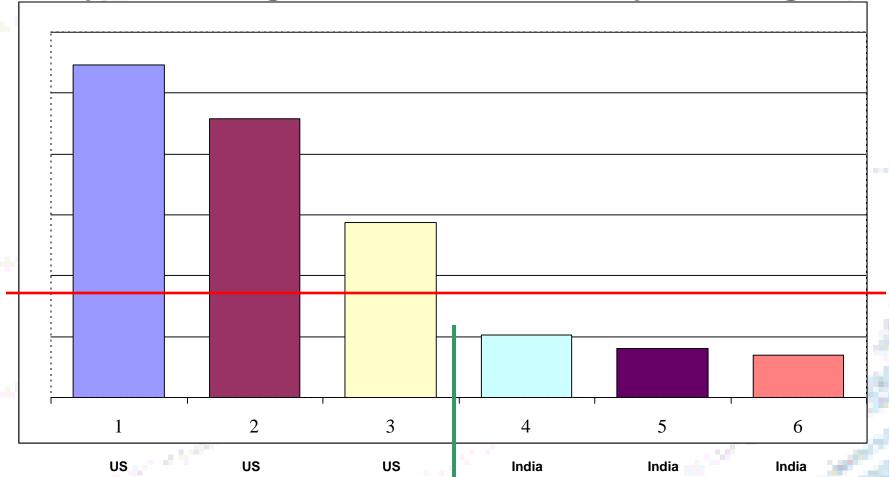
Key Learning: "Non-Commodity" Like Behavior



Vendors are Rational and Establish "Walk-Away" Positions

and the second

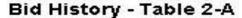
Key Learning: Low Cost Country Strategies

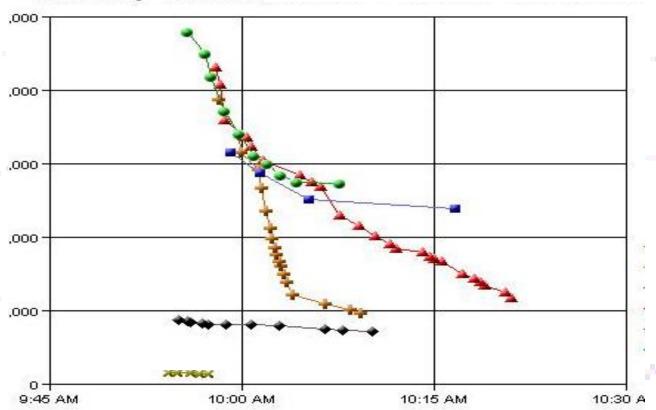


Event Structure Must Address Geographic Cost Stratification & Maintain Competition Throughout

2007 Northeast Supply Chain Conference & Educational Exhibition

Key Learning: Opening Bid Strategies

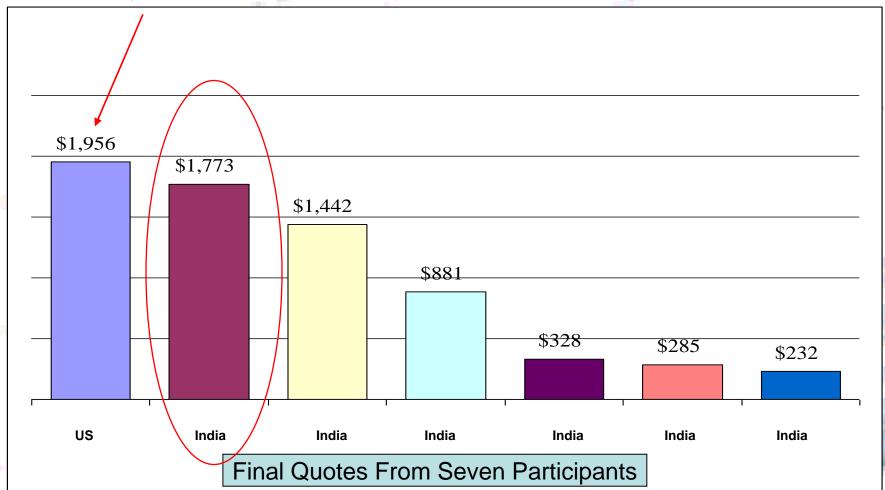




Suppliers May Attempt to Shorten Event with Aggressive Unforced Opening Bid

Key Learning: How Is Labor Arbitrage Shared (or not!)





Source: May 19 on-line reverse auction (in thousands)

Closing Thoughts

Reverse Auctions....

-

- Can be utilized effectively in non-traditional highorder service areas
- Require great care and attention to detail when structuring
- Are <u>not</u> suitable for use in all situations
- May be effectively coupled with low cost country sourcing efforts
- Provide a powerful tool to create a competitive market dynamic
- Require sourcing professionals that are adept at influencing and collaboration
- Are <u>not</u> a substitute for a sourcing strategy

Questions?

and the second s

Please Feel Free to Contact Me

Sam.L.Dowell@Pfizer.com